



## Consolato Generale d'Italia Johannesburg

## Italian Research Day in the World

Johannesburg, 9 May 2025

## **Ugo Ripamonti** Medical Scientist - Surgeon





Professor Ugo Ripamonti, is **Director of the Wits Bone Research Laboratory** in the Faculty of Health Sciences.

Ugo Ripamonti is a leader in the field of tissue induction and differentiation in postnatal osteogenesis at the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, in the School of Clinical Medicine – Internal Medicine. He has systematically studied the **induction of bone formation in non-human primates as a prerequisite for therapeutic application in humans**. His labs were amongst the first to show that bone forms within macroporous spaces of biomimetic matrices when implanted in the rectus abdominis muscle, where there is no bone

**INNOVATION:** Ripamonti used naturally derived bone morphogenetic proteins purified to apparent homogeneity from baboon bone matrices and implanted in Papio ursinus to regenerate craniofacial defects. This was translated in clinical contexts reconstructing human mandibular defects televised worldwide by Beyond 2000 in 1997.

Contrary to rodents and lagomorphs, Ripamonti has shown that the three-mammalian transforming growth factor- $\beta$  isoforms (TGF- $\beta$ s) initiate the induction of bone formation, but in primates only. In the non-human primate Papio ursinus the induction of bone formation by the hTGF- $\beta$ 3 isoform is unprecedented and far superior to the previously tested hBMPs. This discovery has been patented and recently translated in clinical contexts.